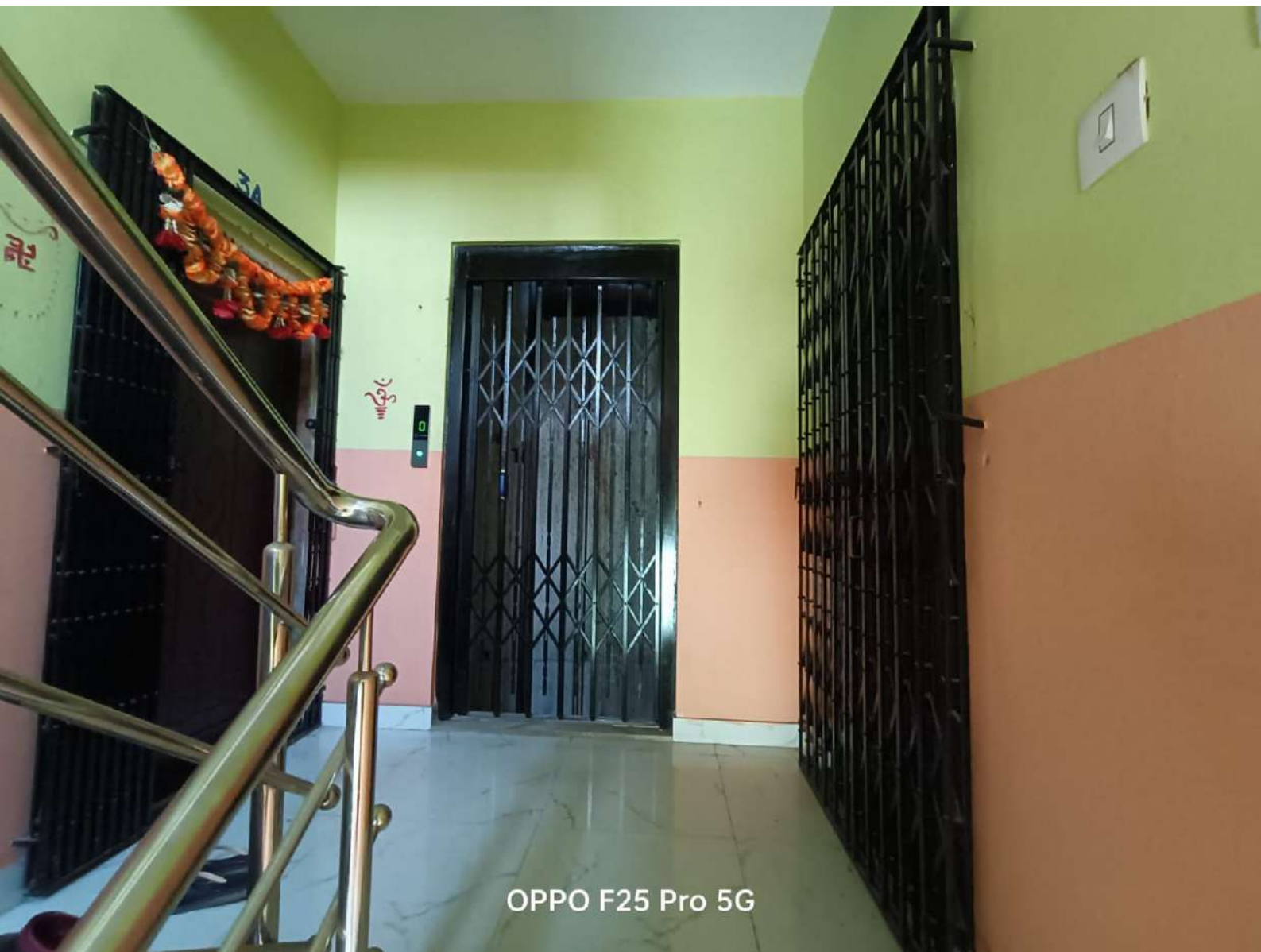




OPPO F25 Pro 5G